# Mark Scheme (Results) 

## June 2011

International GCSE Mathematics (4MB0) Paper 02

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## 4MBO Summer 2011 - Paper 2

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Question number \& Scheme \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Marks} \\
\hline 1. \& \begin{tabular}{ll} 
(a) \& \(2500 / 625\) \\
\& 4 hrs \\
(b) \& \((2500+2500) /(" 4 "+" 3.5 ")\) \\
\& \(667 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}\)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\hline \text { M1 } \\
\text { A1 } \\
\text { M1 } \\
\text { A1 ft }
\end{gathered}
\] \& 2
2 \& 4 \\
\hline 2. \& \begin{tabular}{l}
(a) factor of \(x\) \\
Attempt to factorise \(x^{2}-5 x+6\) or orig. cubic
\[
x(x-3)(x-2)
\] \\
(b) attempt to factorise \(2 x^{2}+2 x-24\) into two linear terms \\
One pair of factors cancelled
\[
\frac{x(x-2)}{2(x+4)} \text { OR } \frac{x^{2}-2 x}{2 x+8}
\]
\end{tabular} \& M1
M1
A1
M1
M1 dep
A1 \& 3

3 \& 6 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Question number \& Scheme \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Marks} \\
\hline 3. \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Note: First three marks for angles, final mark for reasoning \\
Method 1: (using angle at centre) \\
\(\angle A O C(\) reflex \()=236^{\circ}(\angle\) at a point \()\) or \\
\(\angle A D C=62^{\circ}(\angle\) at centre \()\) \\
\(\angle A B C=118^{\circ}(\angle\) at centre/opp angles cyclic quad) \\
\(\angle B C O=62^{\circ}(\angle\) between \(/ /\) lines \()\) \\
at least two valid reasons consistent with their \(\angle\) \\
Method 2: (using isosceles triangles)
\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \angle C A O(\text { or } \angle A C O \text { or } \angle B A C)=28^{\circ} \\
\& \angle A B O(\text { or } \angle B O C)=56^{\circ} \\
\& \angle B C O=62^{\circ}
\end{aligned}
\] \\
at least two valid reasons consistent with their \(\angle \quad\) (isosceles triangle, alt angles between // lines.....)
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
B1 \\
B1ft \\
B1ft \\
B1 \\
B1 \\
B1 ft \\
B1 ft \\
B1
\end{tabular} \& 4

4 \& 4 <br>

\hline 4. \& | $\left.\begin{array}{rl} \text { height of cone } & =\sqrt{ }\left(39^{2}-15^{2}\right) \\ & =36 \mathrm{~cm} \end{array}\right\} \text { volume }=\frac{1}{3} \pi \cdot . " 36 " .15^{2}+\frac{2}{3} \pi 15^{3} .$ |
| :--- |
| either volume correctly stated and with values substituted |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ volume correctly stated with values substituted and added |
| Conclusion | \&  \& 5 \& 5 <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Question number \& Scheme \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Marks} \\
\hline 5. \& \begin{tabular}{l}
(a) \(35-27,8\) \\
(b) \(17-\mathrm{c}\) 's(8), 9 \\
SC: \(27-(x+y)\) M1 \\
(c)
\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3 y=35-c^{\prime} s(a)-c^{\prime} s(b) \\
\& y=6, x=12
\end{aligned}
\]
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { M1, A1 } \\
\text { M1, A1 ft } \\
\text { M1 } \\
\text { A1, A1 }
\end{gathered}
\] \& 2
2

3 \& 7 <br>

\hline 6. \& | (a) trapezium $B$ |
| :--- |
| (b) trapezium $C$ |
| (c) $\quad$ trapezium $D$ |
| A rotation of $90^{\circ}$ anticlockwise about any point |
| Correctly placed trapezium (cao) |
| (d) reflection, $y=-x$ | \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { B2(-1ee) } \\
\text { B2(-1ee) ft } \\
\text { M1 } \\
\text { A1 } \\
\text { M1, A1 }
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 2

2

2
2 \& 8 <br>

\hline 7. \& | (a) (i) $\frac{1}{(x+2)^{2}-9}$ $\frac{1}{x^{2}+4 x-5} \text { or } \frac{1}{(x+5)(x-1)}$ |
| :--- |
| (ii) $\quad y(x+23)=1 \quad$ OR $\quad x+23=1 / y$ $\frac{1-23 x}{x} \text { OR } \frac{1}{x}-23$ |
| (b) $\begin{aligned} & x+23=" x^{2}+4 x-5 " \\ & x^{2}+3 x-28(=0) \end{aligned}$ |
| attempt to factorise their trinomial quadratic |
| OR correct substitution into a correctly quoted formula $-7,4$ | \& | A1 |
| :--- |
| M1 |
| A1 |
| M1 |
| A1 |
| M1 |
| A1, A1 | \& 4 \& <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

| Question <br> number | Scheme | Marks |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8. | Accept fractional or percentage equivalents <br> throughout. <br> (a) <br> (b) 0.25 (o.e.) <br> for each correct pair |  |  |  |


| Question | Scheme | Marks |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9. | (a) <br> (i) $\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}$ <br> (ii) $\mathbf{b}-\mathbf{a}$ | B1, B1 | 2 |  |
|  | (b) $\mathbf{a}+\frac{1}{3}(" \mathbf{b}-\mathbf{a} "), \frac{1}{3} \mathbf{b}+\frac{2}{3} \mathbf{a}$ (o.e.) | M1, A1 | 2 |  |
|  | (c) $\quad-\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}+\mathbf{b}+\frac{1}{3}\left(\right.$ " $\left.\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b}^{\prime \prime}\right), \frac{2}{3} \mathbf{b}-\frac{1}{6} \mathbf{a}$ (o.e.) | M1, A1 | 2 |  |
|  | (d) $\lambda\left(" \frac{1}{3} \mathbf{b}+\frac{2}{3} \mathbf{a} "\right)$ | B1ft | 1 |  |
|  | (e) $\quad " \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a} "+\mu\left(" \frac{2}{3} \mathbf{b}-\frac{1}{6} \mathbf{a} "\right)$ | M1 |  |  |
|  | Correct expression (unsimplified) | A1 | 2 |  |
|  | (f) Attempt at equating either coefficients of $\mathbf{a}$ or coefficients of $\mathbf{b}$. | M1 |  |  |
|  | One correct equation: $\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{6} \mu=\frac{2}{3} \lambda$ or $\frac{1}{3} \lambda=\frac{2}{3} \mu$ | A1 |  |  |
|  | $\mu=1 / 3, \lambda=2 / 3$ | A1, A1 | 4 | 13 |


| Question | Scheme | Marks |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10. | (a) $2 x^{2}$ or $4 x y, \quad(S=) 2 x^{2}+4 x y$ | B1, B1 | 2 |  |
|  | (b) $y=\frac{50-2 x^{2}}{4 x}$ (o.e.) | B1 | 1 |  |
|  | (c) $\frac{50-2 x^{2}}{4 x} \cdot x^{2}+$ conclusion | B1 | 1 |  |
|  | (d) one term correctly differentiated | M1 |  |  |
|  | $\frac{25}{2}-\frac{3 x^{2}}{2}$ | A1 |  |  |
|  | $c^{\prime}\left(\frac{25}{2}-\frac{3 x^{2}}{2}\right)=0$ | M1 dep |  |  |
|  | 2.89 | A1 | 4 |  |
|  | (e) $23.4,24$ | B1, B1 | 2 |  |
|  | (f) graph penalties (-1) <br> straight line segments <br> each point missed ( $\pm 1 / 2$ small square) <br> each missed segment <br> each point not plotted <br> each point incorrectly plotted ( $\pm 1 / 2$ small square) <br> tramlines <br> very poor curve i.e. line too thick | B3 | 3 |  |
|  | (g) line drawn or two points marked on their graph consistent with the line drawn | M1 |  |  |
|  | 1.8 or 1.9, 3.8 | A1ft, A1ft | 3 | 16 |
|  | SC: No indication on the graph of any line or points identified but both points correct then <br> M1, A1, A0 |  |  |  |


| Question |  | Scheme | Marks |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11. |  | (a) $\begin{aligned} & \left(A C^{2}=\right) 54^{2}+35^{2}-2 \times 54 \times 35 \times \cos 100^{\circ} \\ & 2916+1225+656.4 \ldots \ldots . \text { (o.e.) }\end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 69.3 m | A1 | 3 |  |
|  | (b) | Use of sine rule with correct values substituted | M1 |  |  |
|  |  | $\sin \angle C A B=\frac{35 \times \sin 100}{" 69.3 "}$ | M1 dep |  |  |
|  |  | 29.8 ${ }^{\circ} / 29.9^{\circ}$ | A1 | 3 |  |
|  |  | $D B / 54=\sin \left({ }^{( } 29.8\right.$ ") | M1 |  |  |
|  |  | 26.8 m/26.9 m | A1 ft | 2 |  |
|  | (d) | $A D / 54=\cos (" 29.8$ ") | M1 |  |  |
|  |  | 46.9 m (awrt) | A1 |  |  |
|  |  | " 69.3 " - "46.9" | B1 ft |  |  |
|  |  | Seeing " 26.8 "/2 | B1 ft |  |  |
|  |  | $\left.\sqrt{ }(\text { ("22.4" })^{2}+(" 13.4 ")^{2}\right)$ | M1 |  |  |
|  |  | 26.1/26.2 m | A1 | 6 |  |
|  | (e) | $\mathrm{h} /\left({ }^{\text {( } 26.1 ") ~}=\tan 40\right.$ | M1 |  |  |
|  |  | 21.9 m (Accept 22 or 22.0 m ) | A1ft | 2 | 16 |


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