



# Cambridge International AS & A Level

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## ACCOUNTING

9706/32

Paper 3 Structured Questions

February/March 2022

3 hours

You must answer on the question paper.

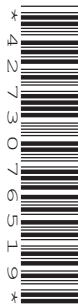
You will need: Insert (enclosed)

### INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.
- You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.
- You may use a calculator.
- International accounting terms and formats should be used as appropriate.
- You should show your workings.

### INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 150.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].
- The insert contains all of the required information and questions.

This document has **20** pages.

**Section A: Financial Accounting**

Answer **all** questions.

**1 Read Source A1 in the insert.**

(a) Explain the term 'indirect manufacturing costs'.

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..... [2]

(b) Prepare the manufacturing account for the year ended 31 December 2021.

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Workings:

[11]

**(d)** Assess the impact on the **profitability** of T Limited for the year ended 31 December 2021 of manufacturing luxury furniture. Support your answer with appropriate calculations.

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[5]

[Total: 25]

**2 Read Source A2 in the insert.**

**(a)** Explain why a business may need to impair its non-current assets.

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**(b)** Explain to what extent the value of the diesel lorry is to be impaired. Support your answer with calculations.

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..... [6]

- (c) Prepare the non-current assets schedule in a format suitable for inclusion in the notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021. A total column is **not** required.

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Workings:

[11]

**Additional information**

The repair and maintenance cost of \$30 000 for the 5-year contract for the new machine was paid on 1 March 2021.

(d) Advise the directors whether or not X Limited should have entered into the contract. Justify your answer.

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..... [5]

[Total: 25]

**3 Read Source A3 in the insert.**

**(a)** Explain what is meant by the term ‘cash equivalents’.

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**(b)** Prepare the statement of cash flows for the year ended 31 December 2021 in accordance with IAS 7.

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Workings:

[14]

(c) Explain **two** reasons why a business prepares a statement of cash flows in addition to an income statement and a statement of financial position.

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[4]

**Additional information**

During a directors' meeting, the finance director had been asked why he had raised a bank overdraft to finance the acquisition of non-current assets.

(d) Advise the directors whether or not the finance director was correct in raising a bank overdraft to finance the acquisition of non-current assets. Justify your answer.

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[5]

[Total: 25]

**4 Read Source A4 in the insert.**

**(a)** Explain **two** reasons why Javeed should ask for commission based on gross sales.

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[4]

**Additional information**

- 1 Both parties later agreed that the commission of Javeed should be based on gross sales.
- 2 After incurring repair costs of \$5 for each defective unit, all the returned goods can be sold for \$160 each.

**(b)** Calculate the value of inventory held by Javeed at 31 December 2021.

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[6]

(c) Prepare the consignment account in the books of G Limited for the year ended 31 December 2021.

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[7]

(d) Complete the table to show the effect of the consignment to Javeed on **each** item in G Limited’s financial statements and state the reason.

Item	Effect (Increase / Decrease) in \$	Reason
Other receivables		
Cash at bank		
Purchases		
Profit for the year		

[8]

[Total: 25]

**PLEASE TURN OVER**

**Section B: Cost and Management Accounting**

Answer **all** questions.

**5 Read Source B1 in the insert.**

(a) Prepare the flexed budget to show the budgeted profit for the month of July.

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**Additional information**

The actual result for the month of July is also available.

	\$
Sales	277 760
Direct material (\$11.80 per kilo)	(72 688)
Direct labour (\$25.50 per labour hour)	(128 520)
Fixed overhead	<u>(25 600)</u>
Actual profit	<u>50 952</u>

The cost accountant is going to conduct a variance analysis for the July performance.

(b) State what is meant by the term 'variance analysis'.

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..... [2]

(c) Calculate the following:

(i) sales price variance

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..... [1]

(ii) sales volume variance

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..... [1]

(iii) direct material total variance

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..... [1]

(iv) direct labour total variance

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..... [1]

(v) fixed overhead total variance.

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..... [1]

**Additional information**

The directors are interested in further analysis of the variances in direct materials.

**(d) (i)** Calculate the **two** variances which combine to give the direct material total variance.

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..... [4]

**(ii)** Explain the likely causes of the variances calculated in **(d)(i)**.

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**Additional information**

In July, Y Limited had adopted a new strategy to increase sales by reducing the selling price.

- (e) Advise the directors of Y Limited whether or not the company should continue the strategy in the long run. Justify your answer.

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[Total: 25]

**6 Read Source B2 in the insert.**

**(a)** Explain what is meant by the term 'cost of capital'.

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..... [2]

**(b)** Calculate for the proposed investment:

**(i)** payback period (in years and months)

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..... [2]

**(ii)** accounting rate of return (to **two** decimal places)

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**(iii)** net present value (NPV)

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(iv) internal rate of return (IRR) (to **two** decimal places).

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(c) Advise the directors whether or not the company should purchase the machine. Justify your answer.

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**Additional information**

The directors decide to use the NPV method for investment appraisal. Due to recent adverse economic conditions, the directors think that they should use a cost of capital of 16%.

(d) Explain the impact on the directors' decision to purchase the machine if the cost of capital is 16%.

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..... [2]

